

Southern Highlands Future Forum

In partnership with



Bringing the energy experts to you

7 September Session 1 – 10:00am

Acknowledgement of Country

We acknowledge the traditional custodians of this land and pay respect to elders past, present and emerging of this land we now call the Wingecarribee Shire.

We recognise the continuous and deep connection for Gundungurra and Tharawal people to their country and its great cultural significance to first nations people both locally and in the region.



Cultural Burn - Gibbergunyah



Disclaimer

The information and opinions shared by the speakers of the Southern Highlands Future Forum are those of the participants and do not necessarily reflect the views or positions of Wingecarribee Shire Council. It is important that each of you continue your educational journey and do your own research following this event.



Session 1 – 7 Sept 10:00am-12:00pm

The Energy Industry – What is happening globally, locally, and what savings can be made



Ty Christopher Director Energy Futures Network University of Wollongong



Adam Corrigan Founder Your Energy Friend



James Hazelton Manager Future Energy Strategy Endeavour Energy



Miles Lochhead Sharing his journey as an early adopter





Ty Christopher Director Energy Futures Network University of Wollongong



UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA



University of Wollongong Energy Futures Network

Provides a trusted voice to inform Government, Utilities, Regulators, Industry and communities with welldesigned strategies based on data and evidence.

We have brought together a University-wide network of energy researchers who meet regularly to coordinate their activities to create a holistic energy research environment.

Tackling the big issues in clean energy with coordinated Technical, Economic and Social research.





An inclusive clean energy future

UOW is optimistic that our region's capabilities will parallel the success of Pittsburgh, a former steel city that has undergone a dramatic environmental transformation and technological makeover, earning its reputation as one of America's "most liveable" cities.

- We are working with our industry partners and communities to establish a centre of excellence in clean energy transformation. The establishment of a Hydrogen Hub at Port Kembla, Wollongong, and the declaration of a Renewable Energy Zone in the Illawarra create an unprecedented opportunity for the region.
- Questions to be considered include:
 - What do consumers need and want from their energy?
 - How do we align consumer needs with technology and the economy to create an inclusive energy future?
 - How do we provide the workforce of the future and transition existing workforces into the clean energy sector?





Artificial intelligence

UDW CENTRE FOR ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



FUTURE FUELS CODPERATIVE RESEARCH CENTRE (FUTURE FUELS CRC)



Economic impacts

UOW FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND LAW



Future grids

ARC TRAINING CENTRE IN ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES FOR FUTURE GRIDS





Infrastructure planning

Battery design and management

AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE FOR INNOVATIVE MATERIALS (AIIM) Power systems

AUSTRALIAN POWER QUALITY AND RELIABILITY CENTRE (APQRC) SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS RESEARCH CENTRE (SBRC)



Social impacts - net community benefit and consumer behaviour

UOW FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND LAW UOW FACULTY OF THE ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCE AUSTRALIAN CENTRE FOR CULTURE,

ENVIRONMENT, SOCIETY AND SPACE (ACCESS)



Energy Futures Skills Centre

Designing and delivering courses to train and re-skill the clean energy and clean manufacturing workforce of the future

Courses jointly designed by UOW and TAFE NSW to train the energy workforce of the future, as well as transition programs to re-train existing highly skilled people, equipping them for careers in the clean energy and clean manufacturing industries

Engaging communities in the development and implementation of an equitable energy future











UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA



Traditional Electricity Grid

One-way power flow and "big grid", centralised control

Power flow

Electricity generation, transmission, and distribution



The modern electricity grid – multi-way power flows "Big Grid" plus "Small Grid" operation – a decentralised system



Source: https://blog.phoenixcontact.com/marketing-sea/2017/04/smart-grids-how-automation-empowers-the-future-of-electricity/

The National Electricity Market (NEM) a "big grid" model

Generators and retailers operate in a "market"

Transmission and Distribution Networks (TNSP's and DNSP's) are **monopolies** regulated by the Australian Energy Regulator

Illegal to be a TNSP/DNSP AND a Generator or Retailer

Legal to be a Generator AND a Retailer – i.e. a "Gentailer"



NEM facts and figures

- Largest coal fired power plant is Eraring = 2.9 GW
- Large scale solar farms = 10 GW
- Solar on homes = 23 GW
- We are now running the electricity grid 'backwards' on most days when the sun is shining
- The result is many of the rules and regulations which control the electricity grid are now also 'backwards' in terms of relevance

Solar Energy Resource



(NASA Atmospheric Science Data Center, NASA Surface meteorology and Solar Energy: Global/Regional Data)



Available wind energy - globally





m/s

Copyright @ 2010 3T/ER Inc. All Rights Reserved.

(http://www.windpoweringamerica.gov/windmaps, accessed February 2012)

Rewiring Australia on the benefits of solar

Luckily in Australia we have access to the **cheapest home energy in the world** - **our rooftop solar**. We are the sunburnt country after all.

Over its lifetime rooftop solar costs about 3 cents per kWh, cheaper than any other source of home energy. Combined with a home or community battery it's still cheaper than the grid. When the grid becomes renewable you can use it for backup too, but the cheapest energy will always come from your roof.

Next slide



Rewiring Australia on the benefits of solar

Australian rooftop solar is so cheap that even a magic power plant providing free energy wouldn't beat it.

The cost of sending that energy over powerlines alone is more than the cost of the energy that comes from your roof. The best option is to power as much of your home off solar as you can.



Next slide

Source: https://www.rewiringaustralia.org

Solar is great, until the sun goes down







 Storage is needed to extend solar into the evening peak demand period and beyond

NEM load/generation sources



Source: https://opennem.org.au/energy/nem/?range=7d&interval=30m

The Duck Curve - Physics



Intraday wholesale Pricing by State - economics

"Average" wholesale prices may be falling, but no fall in evening peak

Daytime prices become lower each year

This "duck curve" will get more extreme:

- ongoing rooftop solar PV proliferation depresses daytime prices
- retirement of coal-fired generation drives evening peaks
- charging (filling) batteries during the day when electricity is almost free and then discharging (emptying) the batteries in the evening = \$\$\$\$



Offshore wind energy



UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA





Capacity factors

Capacity Factor = total amount of energy produced during a period of time / the amount of energy the plant would have produced at full capacity.

On Shore wind capacity factor 30-35%



Off Shore wind capacity factor 45-55%



Offshore wind energy behaves like 'traditional' base load generation (Coal = 65%)

Offshore Wind Energy Technologies



Offshore Wind Energy = Substantial Onshore Infrastructure





The bottom line.....

Offshore wind energy is important because it delivers:

1. Scale: Multi-Gigawatt size generation

2. Availability: High capacity factor

3. Proximity: Close to where energy is used













UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA



Hydrogen primary colours

Hydrogen is the most abundant element in the known universe. It has no colour in nature, but reen hydrogen

• Most commonly produced using an electrolyser which splits water into hydrogen and oxygen. If the electricity that powers the electrolyser comes from renewable sources, such as wind, solar, then we produce green hydrogen. There are also pathways to produce green hydrogen from waste biomass.

Blue hydrogen

• Produced using a process called 'steam reforming', which uses steam to separate hydrogen from natural gas. This produces significant CO2 as a by product, but carbon capture and storage technologies capture and store those emissions.

Grey hydrogen

• Also extracted from natural gas using steam reforming but in this case the CO2 by products are released into the atmosphere.

Brown and black hydrogen

• Brown hydrogen (made from brown coal) and black hydrogen (made from black coal) are produced via gasification. It's an established process used in many industries that converts carbon-rich materials into hydrogen and carbon dioxide. As a result, gasification releases those by-products into the atmosphere.

Hydrogen uses

Heavy Transport and Industry

- Trucks and Buses
- Trains
- Iron making
- Global Shipping
- Fertiliser manufacture
- Ammonia Production





Hydrogen and future fuels

- The Australian Institute for Innovative Materials (AIIM) at UOW is leading research into the use of new electrolyser techniques to produce clean hydrogen more efficiently and to capture and recycle carbon dioxide.
- As co-hosts of the Future Fuels
 Cooperative Research Centre, UOW is placed at the forefront of alternative fuel development, particularly hydrogen.
- UOW has developed a high pressure pipeline testing laboratory that allows testing of pipeline technology for future fuel transport, including hydrogen. This laboratory is one of only a handful available globally.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxvqnTi1Y_I&t=281s

Energy Storage





UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA

Energy storage is the key to unlocking a decarbonised grid Storage is needed across varying time frames

Short duration – Home batteries

- Store energy from rooftop panels for use later in the day after sunset
- High capital cost
- Can store about 2-3 hours worth of energy for the average home
- Generally only the battery owner can use the energy in the battery



Energy storage is the key to unlocking a decarbonised grid Storage is needed across varying time frames

Medium duration – Community batteries, smaller grid batteries

- Store energy from multiple homes for use later in the day after sunset
- Lower capital cost
- Can store about 3-6 hours worth of energy for the average street
- Allow energy consumers such as renters and lower income households to access locally generated clean electricity





Energy storage is the key to unlocking a decarbonised grid

Storage is needed across varying time frames

Long duration – gravity based storage, largest scale grid batteries

- Store energy from large scale solar farms, and wind farms for use later in the day after sunset or for wholesale energy trading
- High capital cost
- Can store about 6-12 hours worth of energy
- Mainly focused on delivering commercial outcomes for energy generation companies and grid support for the main grid.



Nuclear Energy





UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA
Nuclear Energy in Australia

Advantages	Issues
Low carbon source of abundant energy	Social engagement/opposition in principle
Australia has substantial Uranium resources	Disposal of nuclear waste
Long life infrastructure	Costly to implement
New industry for Australia, potential for high tech employment	Significant legislative and legal framework change needed
Latest Generation Small Modular reactors have a small foot print	Long time to deploy starting from where we are (15 years plus)
Provides 24/7 base load generation	Not a complete solution to decarbonizing – will still need solar, wind and storage
Maximises utility of existing transmission grid	

Nuclear By Numbers

Too Late

- Minimum time to commission ONE nuclear reactor in Australia is 20 years.
- Coal retirement over the next 10 years.
- Where will we obtain our electricity from for the 10 years in between?
 Too Small ?
- Eraring Coal fired power plant is 2.88 GW
- Small Modular reactors are 0.3 GW in size
- 2.88/0.3 = 10 SMR's needed just to replace Eraring!
- Large reactors are ~1.6 GW in size, will need many of them to replace Coal fired plants
 Too Expensive
- Cost of onshore wind energy is \$3000/kW
- Cost of Offshore wind energy is \$6,500/kW
- Cost of Nuclear energy is \$28,000/kW = 4 times more than the next most expensive option!





Questions?



UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA



How do the costs stack up?



Cost component	Fixed offshore wind (\$/kW)	Floating offshore wind (\$/kW)
Foundation	597	2393
Remainder of cost	4065	4065
Total cost	4662	6459

Source: GenCost 2023-24 Consultation draft

What about the revenue?

- From Gencost report, present value cost to establish and maintain a 4.2 GW offshore wind energy farm in the Illawarra is approximately \$26 billion
- From National Electricity Market (NEM) data, <u>wholesale</u> present value of energy produced by such an offshore wind farm is \$29 billion
- From National Electricity Market (NEM) data, <u>retail</u> present value of energy produced by such an offshore wind farm is \$66 billion
- The bottom line: Invest \$26 billion for a return of up to \$66 billion this stacks up!

Marine environment impacts

PLEASE look here: https://www.uow.edu.au/ancors/blue-energy-futures-lab/frequently-asked-questions/

Potential positive and negative impacts are summarised in this illustration.

This figure shows the risks (habitat loss and avoidance behaviours for animals, sea surface disturbance for boats, underwater noise, vibrations and turbidity, distribution of invasive species, electromagnetic fields and seafloor disturbance) and the opportunities (food availability increase and roosting opportunities for birds, for under water life it could offer size and age increase, refuge area, increased reproductive success, nutrients and organics matter increase, introduction of desired species, habitat gain, food availability increase, biodiversity increase, abundance increase) around the off shore wind turbines.

Source: NORTH SEA FOUNDATION, 2022. Roll out wind at sea with respect for nature.



Whales

There are high levels of community concerns about the impacts of offshore wind farms on migratory whale species, including humpbacks and the endangered Southern Right Whale. In Australia whales are protected under the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* and therefore thorough consideration and mitigation of the impact on whales will need to be undertaken by developers in the completion of an Environmental Impact Statement.



Figure 3: Illustration of the potential impacts posed by floating offshore wind and potential solutions (<u>Maxwell et al. 2022</u>).

Birds

The existing <u>literature</u> commonly reports that marine mamma's (including whales), and seabirds may be negatively impacted by offshore wind developments. Negative impacts include disturbance and <u>risk of collision</u> with turbines and vessels servicing the windfarms, habitat alterations, as well as cascading effects if prey abundance is affected by winofarms.

Yet there may also benefit for some seabirds as the offshore infrastructure can create shelter and resting spots for some species. It is also worth noting that other hazards are responsible for far more bird deaths. One study in the US estimated the rate of bird deaths per Gigawatt hour across a range of energy sources and concluded that fossil fuel and nuclear power were responsible for greater bird fatalities than wind power.

Initial baseline research is required to fully capture existing information on species movements and potential impacts of proposals. In particular any examination of impacts needs to be conducted in the context of broader population and ecosystem level impacts. For example, research is required to understand where local level displacement in migratory pathways has broader level implications for the population of a species overall. In addition, cumulative impacts of multiple stressors will need to be accounted for within Environmental Impact Assessment processes.

Wind turbines kill far fewer birds than other hazards





"Based on EA Annual Energy Outlook 2021

Source: A: Matwille, US Fish and W-MER: Service / American 3rt: Concensing / Cornel Lab of Circithology / E-A.

Fish

Underwater structures associated with floating wind farms can be designed to create <u>artificial reefs</u>, attracting marine life and potentially create biodiversity offsets or benefits. There is also the potential of a FAD (Fish Aggregation Device) effect, concentrating fish, with the potential for 'spillover' into regions where they can be exploited. This may well benefit commercial and recreational fishers. Impacts on migratory species, such as tuna remain inconclusive.

Subsea cables will be required to transfer electricity onshore and will generate Electromagnetic Field (EMF) emissions. Many fishes, particularly elasmobranchs (sharks and their relatives), are sensitive to EMF and **concerns have been raised** about these emissions interfering with their detection of prey and navigation. However, <u>a study</u> undertaken in shallow coastal waters of NSW with high levels of EMF generated by shark repulsion devices failed to elicit effects on fishes, with the exception of the smallest of scales (cms). Accordingly, EMF impacts on marine biota will require closer investigation.



End of life management

 Local Cunningham member Alison Byrnes has stated in her submission to the offshore wind zone consultation:

"Any offshore wind generation proposal must include remediation at end of life provisions so that materials used are either reused or recycled once it has reached end of life."

- The nascent nature of offshore wind energy technology means that there are few examples of end of life recycling of materials.
- It is up to use to hold the approving entities the government to the highest standards in this area.

Some general thoughts...

- Many offshore wind energy developers are offshore oil and gas extraction companies, as the offshore technologies are substantially the same.
- Significant environmental assessment and whole of asset life requirements are being placed on offshore wind energy projects (and rightly so). However, similar requirements have not been placed upon historical offshore fossil fuel extraction projects.....
 - 1. Are we, with the best of intentions, creating an imbalanced playing field which is working against renewable energy generation?
 - 2. Are we inadvertently making Renewables pay while giving fossil fuels an ongoing free pass?
 - 3. If today's requirements were placed upon fossil fuel extraction projects, would fossil fuels be as cheap as they are?





Questions?



UNIVERSITY OF WOLLONGONG AUSTRALIA





James Hazelton Endeavour Energy Manager Future Energy Strategy







Endeavour Energy Future Energy Update

Southern Highlands Future Forum





Acknowledgment of Country

Endeavour Energy acknowledges the Traditional Custodians of Country where we work — the people of the Dharug, Wiradjuri, Dharawal, Gundungurra and Yuin nations.

We recognise their continuing connection to the land, waters, and community and pay our respect to Elders, past and present.







Context and Forecasts





Endeavour Energy's position in the electricity value chain



Who we serve



2.7million people

living and working in Sydney's Greater West, Blue Mountains, Southern Highlands, Illawarra and South Coast of NSW



1.2 million connected businesses & residential customers



30,000 new customers per year



43,000 life support customers



290,000 customers with renewable energy generation



50% of Sydney's population will reside in Greater Western

Sydney by 2036



46% of Greater Western Sydney's population

speak a language other than English at home

280,000

Customers with renewable energy generation



Endeavour Energy

Energy industry has continuously underestimated the role and growth of customer's own energy resources (solar, battery and EVS)



Endeavour Energy

Translated to our network from connection data and AEMO Draft 2024 Integrated System Plan

Electricity needs are expected to double over the next 30 years, the distribution network could host significantly more renewable generation and flexibility will be key.





Adapted from AEMO Draft 2024 Integrated System Plan – Step-change scenario;

Additional assumptions; Data centres – 1200MW at 0.4 Load Factor (2030); Distribution REZ: 5100 GWh of existing network hosting capacity (BCG and Endeavour Energy analysis)



Program Spotlights





Program spotlight: Flexible Connections - we have a growing need to integrate rooftop solar sustainably and equitably.

More than 50% of our 1.2m customers expected to have rooftop solar systems by 2030 (up from 25% today).

Home systems have also more than doubled in size in the last decade from 3.2kW to ~8kW. Customers currently have **a static limit of 5kW per phase** to prevent overloading, this limit is conservative most of the time.



A **dynamic 10kW limit** would unlock capacity when it's available benefiting customers with more exports.

It will provide Endeavour and the Market Operator **a dynamic control lever to limit exports** when it will cause problems for the upstream network.

It can also be used to more equitably manage the hosting capacity of the network.

Flexible exports will double the amount customers can export to the grid, benefitting them to the tune of \$24m a year.

This additional 500MW of customer-generated solar energy by 2032 will create more equitable access to the network's solar hosting capacity and a more sustainable energy future for customers.

Solar customers with single phase power who choose Flexible Exports can export up to 10kW of excess solar energy (double the current fixed limit) almost all the time (95%)



- Planned to be introduced for new rooftop solar connections from 2026.
- A choice of **10kW Dynamic** or **2-3kW Static** per phase will be offered.
- Services level targets introduced to ensure emergency curtailment limits are not excessive (e.g. for networks that have introduced this, full 10kW export capacity 95% of the time)



Program Spotlight: Community Batteries

Community batteries benefit customers, the network and the energy market by storing excess solar power during the day and stabilizing the network from the impacts of high PV installations.



Endeavour's program will be rolled out across phases, including recently secured federal funding:

Endeavour's Pilot

- Expected 10 sites in total, range of technologies and sizes.
- Locations: Bungarribee, South Granville, Shellharbour, Bowral, Kiama & more TBA



- Announced successful for the deployment of 44 batteries, revised to 38 under council consultation
- Combination of pole top and ground mounted units
- · Postcodes preselected

ARENA

- Progressed from EOI to final application phase, approx 32 batteries being considered.
- Network wide deployment driven by highest network need.









Program Spotlight: EV Charging

- 21,386 EVs garaged in the Endeavour Energy network (180% growth yoy)
- **59GWh** of aggregate load from EV charging
- ☆ 90% of EVs charged from home in NSW*
- **8,200 (38%)** of EVs charged using level 2 chargers**
- **30%** of network consumption will be driven by EVs by 2050







Program Spotlight: EV charging

Overview

Installation of pole-mounted EV charging stations throughout the Endeavour Energy network in partnership with EVX and Jolt (Charge Point Operator) and several councils. Currently **7 chargers** operating with up to 20 planned in the next year.

Objectives

- Obtain key learnings: unit economics, optimal use cases, utilisation.
- Establish a robust process for larger scale roll-outs.
- Instil public confidence by making EV charging visible and accessible i.e. solve the 'chicken and egg' problem.









Program Spotlight: Bawley Point Microgrid – NSW first community microgrid, demonstrating community co-design and integrating customer owned resources.



The Area

- 3 coastal communities on the southern tip of our franchise
- 1032 connected customers, including 4 holiday parks and a major equestrian centre
- Popular tourist destination with a holiday swell of 4x 5x
- Geography makes electricity services vulnerable to storms and bushfire risk
- No gas or water reticulation
- Large CER integrations planned



Program Aims

- 1. Improve reliability and resilience
- 2. Address evolving customer needs demand growth & increasing CER integration
- Demonstrate new planning approaches – integrating both network resources and CER
- 4. Accelerate decarbonisation by reducing diesel generation and increasing customer self-generation
- 5. Develop a cornerstone project to determine what is useful and efficient in other network contexts.

Currently Here

```
 Planning Process
 Design &

 Identify needs
 Consider Options
 Consult & Select
 Detailed Option
 Delivery
 Operate & Maintain

 Image: Consult & Select
 Image: Consult & Select
 Image: Consultation
 Image: Consultation
 Image: Consultation
 Image: Consultation
```

Technology Elements



Grid forming Battery 2.8 MW / 2.8 MWh (co located to existing diesel generator)



Residential Virtual Power Plant with ~1.2MWh Storage



Residential and larger scale customer solar "farm" installations (~1.5MW)



DERMS & Automated Switch gear for microgrid coordination and energy management, including enacting Dynamic Operating Envelopes in future



Endeavour Energy

Smart meters for off peak load control and support LV visibility and analytics [Planned]

Customer installations supported by the Bushfire Local Economic Recovery fund.





Australian Government



To Ulladulla ZS Microgrid Merco National Park Boundary Rec 41730 Rec 41699 Terme ULL2 ULE2 Willinga Park Equestria Centre Rec F3956 Rec 41726 Grid Formin ANU Solar (Famil (Future)









Our changing role in the energy supply chain as a Distribution System Operator

The traditional supply chain was linear...

..distributed generation and flexible loads adds considerable opportunity to empower customers and decarbonize the grid.







Endeavour Energy



Questions?





Adam Corrigan Founder Your Energy Friend



Southern Highlands Future Forum

Saturday 7th September 2024







Your Energy Friend Pty Ltd Adam Corrigan Managing Director

Your Energy Friend is an "Independent" energy Auditing company.

- Home Energy Assessments on behalf of NGO's, Not for Profits, NSW Councils, State and Federal Gov'ts
- Over 8000 homes Assessed to date





Whats your Motivator? The 4 C's

1. Cost

2. Carbon

3. Comfort

4. sCorecard rating




Your Energy Friend – The 5 Steps

- 1. Understand your Energy Bills Tariffs, kWh's, Mj's, Time of Use.....
- 2. Get The Best Rate Shop around for your Energy Retailers Big \$ savings!!!!!!
- 3. Become Energy Efficient Start to understand where you are using power and start saving This is the big and most cost effective piece.....
- 4. Get Solar!!!!! Its free Energy
- 5. Keep an eye on Batteries..... Prices are coming down





Where do we use Energy?







Smart Meter







A) Time of use Tariff Peak – 48¢ per kWh* Shoulder – 22¢ per kWh Off Peak – 18¢ per kWh

*Pricing will vary on contract terms and conditions and Energy Retailer



B) Flat Tariff / Single Rate

Flat rate – 25c to 30¢ per kWh



Residential Customers Time of Use Graphic







NSW, Endeavour Energy region

Peak: 1pm-8pm weekdays excluding public holidays

Shoulder: 7am-1pm, 8pm-10pm weekdays and 7am-10pm weekends and public holidays

Off Peak: all other times





Accumulation Meter





B) Flat Tariff / Single Rate



Compare Energy Prices - energymadeeasy.gov.au







🖗 Understand your bill

Electricity charges are based on an actual meter reading Bill period: 20 May 2024 to 19 Jun 2024 (31 days)

Previous balance and payments	Amount
Previous balance	\$403.51
7 Jun 24 payment	\$403.51c
11 Jun 24 dishonoured payment	\$403.51
14 jun 24 payment	\$403.51c
Balance brought forward	\$0.00

New charges and credits

Usage and supply charges	Time of use	Units	Price	Amount
General usage	At all times	416 kWh	\$0.3531	\$146.89
General usage next	At all times	508.072 kWh	\$0.3531	\$179.40
Controlled load 1	At all times	261,657 kWh	\$0.2195	\$57.43
Supply charge	Delly	31 days	\$1.0279	\$31.86
CL1 Supply charge	Delly	31 days	\$0.0678	\$2.10

Other charges		
Master credit card payment fee		\$2.86
Carbon Neutral contribution (31 days (930.12587)		\$4.03
Total charges	*	\$424.57
Total new charges and credits (excluding GST)	-12- -	\$424.57
Total GST	•	\$42.46
Total new charges and credits (including GST)	÷	\$467.03
Amount due	C	\$467,03

All items are subject to GST.

19 energymatiesasy.gov.au/d	SantHuel-type				\$
	Company Company	Get energy amont ~	Control your cools ~	$\left[Second the area O_{ij} \right]$	

What do you want to compare?



Rock Next



And the second				New York Concerns of the State
ENERGY LAY	Compare	Get energy amont 🛩	Control your costs w	Sauch this area O
Your almosting		0.**	and in conservation	0.0

Do you want to compare electricity plans for your home or your small business?

Plans for my home
O Plans for my small business

Back	



ENERGY/A42	Compare	Get energy amont ~	Control year costs w	Scorth University (0,
Your situation		0.4	ava la campore	O Lampar

Why are you comparing electricity plans?

O I'm moving to a new home
I'm not moving home, but I want a better plan

David	L
500 U	

	_	



Option 1 - NMI Data



Have you, or anyone in your household, been living in your home for more than a year?

• Yes	
⊖ No	

To use your meter data with Energy Made Easy, you must have lived in your home for 12 months ar more. Find out more

-
and the second second
COLDL-R.



What company provides your electricity now?

Why do we need this information?

Ngi AGL	Ng AGL
---------	--------

Back

Next

Option 2 – Manually Enter Billing

Answer the following questions using your bills so we can find the right plans for you

* Indicates a required field



OUESTION 1 OF 5

Enter your bill period. This can be from one or more bills.

For more accurate estimates, provide up to 12 months of your electricity usage. You can enter data from multiple bills by adding all of the kilowatt hour (kWh) usage for each usage type from all of your bills, and entering the total in the total usage field that will become available below.

Show me a sample bill [3]

Bill start date * (dd/mm/yyyy)	Bill end date * (dd/mm/yyyy)		
20/05/2024	19/06/2024		
For multiple bills, enter the start date of your aldest bill	For multiple bills, enter the end date of your most recent bill		

For multiple bills, enter the start date of your oldest bill.

For multiple bills, enter the end date of your most recent bill

QUESTION 2 OF 5

Do you have peak and off-peak rates on your bill?*



Total usage in kWh from the bill period entered above *

924			kWh

Usually found on page 2 of your bill, under usage and/or supply charges.

OUESTION 3 OF 5

Con you have a	smart meter? * @	

C) Yes	() No.	That sure	
OUESTION 4 OF 5 Do you have a control	ed load?*©		
💓 Yes	0.10	○ Not sure	
Controlled load usage in kWh*			
262			Ewh

This may be shown on your bill as 'dedicated circuit', 'off-peak' or if in Queensland, 'T31' or 'T33',

-D-QUESTION 5 OF 5

Do you have solar panels?*

() Yes	No No	O Not sure

I have road, understood and agree to the following terms and conditions: The AER does not endorse or recommend any particular plan. Plan information is provided by energy companies. The AER does not guarantee or woment the occuracy, completeness or currency of the information provided. Cast estimates an indicative and should be used as a guide only. Your occupiests may vary. If you are interested in a pice listed on this website, you should contact the relevant energy company to make sure the plan is right for you.

For more information, see <u>How the Energy Made Easy plan search works</u> 🗹.

Submit

Results

ALL PLANS TIME OF USE PLANS

SINGLE RATE PLANS





Why Shop Around?

Figure 7.1 Estimated annual bills on standing offer prices and lowest priced offers for typical residential customers in the Ausgrid network area, June 2015 – July 2016 (\$2016, inc. GST)





Not-for-profit SunSPOT solar and battery calculator estimates your system size, the cost, and how much you'll save, privately and simply.

SunSpot – Australian Photo Voltaic Institute -UNSW



Find out how much solar could save you in 3 easy steps.



Your energy usage

Answer a few simple questions to find out how much electricity you use and receive your solar system suggestion.



Position solar panelson your root and find out how much you will save.

Add a battery

Add a bettery to compare system costs and savings

The suggested system sizes and financial outputs provided by SunSPOT are estimates only and the tool is used entirely at the user's risk. For full functions typelesse use a modern browset



Start



First let's find the property that you are considering for solar.

What's the property address?

0

49 Holly Road, Burradoo New South Wales 2576, Australia

What type of property is it?

- Residential
- Commercial

Find property



SunSPOT



Now let's find out how much energy you use at your property.

If you have your last electricity do you us	electricity e per day c	bill handy, how much in average?	0
30			
What was the start a	and end dat	te for the billing period?	O
Gaitclate		Erit date	
01/04/2024	e	31/07/2004	a
Next >		I'm not sure	



My Solar Estimate

49 Holly Road, Burradoo New South Wales 2576

This estimate is based on your inputs and average data for your area. To refine the estimate, follow the next steps.

Next Steps

SUNSPOT

Map My Roof Act a Eathery (1000) (# 600280.00) (15 20)

🖳 Solar System

This is a summary for your suggested system. Learn more x

SOLAR SYSTEM SIZE (SUGGESTED SIZE ID KM) () 10 kW () 10 kW () 10 kW () ST,000-\$11,078 ANNAL CLOSTINGITY BLL WITH COLAR \$1,793 ANNAL INFL SWINDS \$2,270 savings INFL TO HAY BACK YOUR SYSTEM 3,1-4.9 years



Stars and th

Download report



SunSPOT

< Back to Estimate

Add a Battery

Add a battery to see how it affects your estimate. Learn more a

Select a battery from the common sizes below. Image: Select a battery from the common sizes below. Image: Select a battery from the common sizes below. Image: Select a battery from the common sizes below. Image: Select a battery from the sum issues below. Image: Select a battery from the sum issues below. Image: Select a battery below is the select a battery below. Apply to my estimate Image: Select a battery dol lect; Select a battery below is the select a battery below. Mattery below is the select a battery below is the select a battery by the select a batery by the select a battery by the select

SunSPOT is not designed to produce estimates for off-grid solar and battery systems.

Solar System Benefits

Electricity Bill		Annualy 🗸 🗸	Savings		Annualy 🗸 🗸
This shows your estimated e old us and average data for efine these estimates. Learn	lectricity bill before and after adding your area. You can add more detail in <u>umore</u> ?	solar, based on what you have the <u>Energy Usage</u> page to	This shows your estimated Energy Usage page to refi	i bill savings after adding solar. You car në these estimates. <u>Learn more</u> >	add more detail in the
	111 1414	an a	B Without solar	- With solar	🗱 🛔 With solar + ballery
 Without some 	T. Ann soar	T 0 Man sole + camery	\$0 saving	\$2.270 saving	\$3.209 saving
\$4,063 owing \$1,793 owing	\$1,793 owing	\$854 owing	+	How this is calculated:	How this is calculated
	How this is calculated:	How this is calculated:		Solar energy	Solar energy
	Your current \$4,063 rowing	Your ourrent \$4,063 owing		exported to the \$534 credit	separted to the \$312 credit
	- MINUS	- MINUS		+ PLUS	+ PLUS
	Savings from your solar \$2,270 credit. system	Savings from your solar \$3,209 credit		Solar energy standard S1,736 saving	Soar energy \$2,898 saving used on site

Solar Self-Consumption A Energy Self-Sufficiency Self-sufficiency is the estimated percentage of your electricity use that comes from solar Self-consumption is the percentage of total solar generation that is used on the property. generation. A 34% 57% With solar Withmatel 43% 73% i faithers WEINER With scie/ + buttery A lower self-consumption means that you are sending more of your solar electricity to the grid. You can increase self-sufficiency by adding a battery or shifting your electricity usage into times. rather than using it on site. when the sun is shining. THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO Annual Carbon Emissions Reduction 8,168 kg 14 × Average household's annual carbon emission CO2 reduction per year @ 47 Sydney to Melbourne trips Driving from Sydney to Melbourne (880 kms) After installing solar By using SunSPOT, users are deemed to agree that this tool is used entirely at their own risk. UNSW, the Australian PV

By using SunSPOT, users are deemed to agree that this tool is used entirely at their own risk. UNSW, the Australian PV Institute and the Commonwealth of Australia are not responsible for any action taken or not taken based on outputs of the tool.

Resources, Available Incentives and Rebates

Rooftop solar: With solar, your home generates its own clean power. Solar electricity is about five times cheaper than grid prices.

- <u>Clean Energy Council's Solar Purchasing Guide</u>
- Find an approved seller
- SunSpot tool from The Australian Photovoltaics Institute to help you map and design your Homes Solar PV System – <u>SunSpot</u>

Heating and cooling: Reverse-cycle air conditioners are the most efficient and healthiest way to heat and cool your home.

- NSW Government Rebate to Upgrade your Air Conditioner
- <u>Ausgrids Winter Heating Guide</u>
- <u>Ausgrids Summer Cooling Guide</u>

Hot water: Heat pumps and solar hot water systems (Thermosiphon, i.e. tank and hot water panels on roof)) are the most efficient way to heat water. They use around a quarter of the energy of conventional hot water systems.

- Hot Water Guide
- <u>NSW Government Heat Pump Rebate Scheme</u>

<u>Cooking</u>: Induction cooking is faster and cheaper. It saves your household from inhaling harmful asthmacausing pollutants.

• Induction Cooking Guide

Rebates:

- Low Income Household Rebate: Helps people with eligible concession cards pay their electricity bill.
- <u>Gas Rebate</u>: Helps people who hold eligible concession cards pay their natural gas or residential LPG bills.
- <u>Family Energy Rebate</u>: Helps households pay their electricity bill if they have dependent children and receive the Family Tax Benefit.
- <u>Life Support Rebate</u>: Helps people pay their electricity bills if someone in the household uses approved energy-intensive equipment.
- <u>Medical Energy Rebate</u>: Helps people who are unable to self-regulate body temperature pay their electricity bill.
- <u>Seniors Energy Rebate</u>: Provides independent self-funded retirees with an annual rebate to help with the cost of living.
- <u>Rebate swap for energy efficient upgrades</u>: If you currently receive the Low Income Household Rebate, you can swap it for a free 3kW solar system.
- <u>Energy Accounts Payment Assistance scheme</u>: Helps people experiencing a short-term financial crisis or emergency to pay their electricity or natural gas bill.
- <u>Help for households facing energy bill stress</u>: Households having a hard time paying their electricity or natural gas bills may be eligible for this payment.
- <u>Upgrade your household lighting</u>: Replace the old lights throughout your home with new energy- efficient LED lights.
- <u>Upgrade your pool pump</u>: Replace your pool pump for a more energy efficient model.

- Your Home Guide Australia's Guide to Environmentally Sustainable Homes <u>https://www.yourhome.gov.au/?gclid=EAIaIQobChMI9pCr5P799</u>
 <u>QIVepFmAh1EEg3vEAAYASAAEgIUnPD_BwE&gclsrc=aw.ds</u>
- Ausgrid heating and cooling guides <u>https://www.ausgrid.com.au/Your-energy-use/Save-energy-at-home</u>
- Link to the energy made easy website <u>https://www.energymadeeasy.gov.au/</u>

YOUR ENERGY FRIEND

Questions ?

And hopefully some answers.....

Adam Corrigan Your Energy Friend adam@yourenergyfriend.com.au 0417 011 728

Miles Lochhead Sharing his journey as an early adopter

disRupting eneRgy

(a personal experience)



FUTURE FORUM – 7 SEPTEMBER 2024

miles lochhead



0489 038 366

why Renewables? 10x +



Global capacity additions 2016-23 (<u>IRENA</u>, <u>IEA</u>, <u>GEM</u>, <u>WNA</u>, <u>GWEC</u>)

Cumulative global installed solar capacity passed 1.4 Terawatts (TW) which is tenfold larger than ten years ago, and it is doubling every 3 years. Global solar capacity surpassed nuclear installed capacity in 2017; wind in 2022; and hydro in 2023.



$ouR jouRney - 2.3 \implies 17.8 kW$

- Based in Mittagong ~120k south of Sydney. House aspect is 10⁰ East of North, on North sloping block.
- September 2010, started solar journey with 12 x 190W Solarfun panels (all NNE facing,) and Aerosharp 2kW inverter – Also installed Edwards Solar thermal hot water system – 'free' hot water for 13 years
- SUNCROWD September 2017, upgraded with 12 additional Tindo
 265W panels (3870 W NNE and 1590 W WNW) with Enphase
 microinverters and added a Tesla Powerwall2
- November 2021, retired original Solarfun panels (reused) and upgraded our electrical system to 3 phase, installed additional capacity
 NB old system did not comply with AS AS/NZS 5033:2021. AS / NZS
 - 5139:2019 so contractors could not reconfigure (move)!



<u>Generation 2010-2024</u> (MWh) -Solarfun: 33.58 (removed); Enphase: 47.4; Fronius: 38.9





install configuRation

- Total now = 17.8kW (as below 4 extra 330W Tindo panels and 38 x 360W MSquare panels [all Aussie!])
 3180W NNE (originally Tindo 12 x 265 W [2017, half West, half North, all relocated to North 2021])
 1320W NNE (Tindo 4 x 330 W [added 2021])
 7000W WNW (MSquare 20 x 350W) [added 2021]
 6300W ENE (MSquare 18 x 350W) [added 2021]
 [total 54 panels roof pitch ~23⁰].
- Upgrade included install of a new Neurio device for the Powerwall2
 Gateway.

install and Retailer summaRy

• Installs:

○ 2010 – Solargain;

 O 2017 – Sunny Afternoons/IJED (through Suncrowd Community Solar Bulk Buy scheme);

○ 2021 – Roland Lawrence Electrical

○ Retailers:

 Had been with electricity retailer Powershop for 6+ years. Following last install, we changed our supply plan to 'EV' with time-of-use. (Dec 2021) – then FIT \$0.05/kWh.

○ Moved to Amber Jan 2023 – more later....





202?

some stats - solar

- **Total generation** Sep 2010 to July 2024: 123.2 MWh
 - now 22.1 MWh or 60 kWh / day for 2023 (since upgrade)
 - <u>Gen Value @\$0.27 = \$33,289.</u>~ \$6,000pa for at least 15 more years....
- <u>Total usage</u> Sep 2010 to July 2024: 53.31 MWh, or 10.29 kWh/day ave prior to EV (Post EV <u>2022</u> 7.4 MWh or 20.27 kWh / day ~ \$1997pa)

○ <u>Usage Value of total @\$0.27 = \$14,393</u>

<u>Powerwall total</u> Sep 2017 to Jul 2024 – Charge = 18.76MWh
 Discharge 15.77MWh

moRe stats

Net Feed in Tariff credits Sep 2010 to Jun 2016:
 \$11,079

Net Feed in Tariff credits Jul 2016 to Jul 2024:
 \$2,635 (Powershop) and ~\$1000 (Amber)

○ Total credits >\$14.6k

otheR paRts of the jouRney O June 2021 we purchased a Tesla Model 3 and installed a Tesla Gen3 Wall Connector (November 2021) • October 2023 we purchased a Tesla Model Y (Sold Model 3) ○ Next Powerwall 3???

stats - EV

EV cars' consumption @148Wh/km = 4454
kWh or ~\$1,202 @ \$0.27 or ~\$311
opportunity cost @ \$0.07 foregone FIT
Equivalent petrol spend @8 litres/100ks
= \$4,334

O Actual out-of-pocket after 44,000km <\$200</p>

monitoRing

 Combination of Efergy/Enphase/Tesla/Fronius
 Using ChargeHQ app for smart charging Tesla Model3

○ Plus Amber app and;

○ Netzero app

○ and Solcast...











PERFORMANCE ls your system working?

kWh/kW = generation/inst kW

For 14 May 2024:Rod4.11Miles3.06

 For 19 November

 2023:

 Rod
 5.55

 Miles
 6.56

4:04 al 🕈 100 2 ⊖ ENPHASE Û. ium. WEEK KIS H ALKI. LITERIAL COSTON 🗂 2017 - 2024 30.8 MAT 2.6 MAL 贲 9. uris (i) 28.3 W9+ Kit Doorwi Stew-rest Tendatat Ø **G**10 83 **Picchiced** Departed FERFORMANCE. Grid Dependence: 135 0 # -=





124

Taday

6:30

Total Generated 65.8 keys



Solar

A 8 20

Bay V.

Energy Flaw O A Dend Dy 1985 Home 74 Wh 3194 Webble 25.0 sWh 2195 Persewall 13.0 sWh 2195 Persewall 22.0 sWh 2195 Cell 22.0 sWh



Energy Centralitane 74x
28% A 8%
Download My Data



125

[]









It can be done...

126

the jouRney to ambeR

 Switched to Amber Electric (Carbon Neutral Plan) in January 2023 - in credit ~\$1000 after 18 months

Had been participating in a Virtual
 Power Plant (VPP) trial with
 Evergen/Powershop sharing energy back
 to the grid

Amber now does this for us using
 SmartShift

amber

ambeR

• Average FIT two last bill was \$0.063 (after spike \$5.763)

Q

amber

- Recent spike yielded \$215.19 \$9.76 for 22kWh
- 3 month FIT ave \$0.307 (12 months \$0.113
- Average <u>rate charge</u> last week was \$0.195 (after spike \$0.306)
- 3 month Usage ave \$0.257
- All run by SmartShift
- Great Customer Service
- Participating in 'Alpha' EV battery trial now Beta





32t

3%

Design

37c

9%

40:

105

380

10%

59e.

15%

APR P MOR

More information

S12.61 \$15.75

696

3%

同

L'annual de



is ambeR for you??

- Energy systems have been designed for peaks, need to design for the troughs that is AMBER/VEN
- Horses for courses!
- Best for those with large solar and battery
- \odot Watch the V2L/H/G space



- For EV owners, UQ trial and future Deakin University Project
- See email from AMBER CEO
- Fossil Off!!
- OVEN is no fuss, hands off Peer to Peer trading Derek

youR jouRney? - bewaRe

- Good / bad ??? (Tier 1)
 - Crap solar
 - Solar Quotes
- Legitimate
- How much \$
- Size
- Warranty
- Weather proof
- Expandable
- Display / data
- -ve FIT
- Lets NOT talk about the budget*....



131

*Except \$27.7m to integrate consumer energy resources!

secRets? - Rethink your eneRgy use



132







miles lochhead



Thank you!

Ò

0409 038 366

miles.lochhead@gmail.com

135

Questions?



Thank you for attending the first session of Southern Highlands Future Forum

Go outside and:

- Have a FREE sausage sizzle,
- Grab a coffee
- Meet some of our local businesses
- Get a free virtual energy assessment
 of your home
- Have a look at some EVs







Stay for Session 2 - from 1:30pm Exploring electrification and energy efficiency in your home, finding savings for you



John Buchelin Rewiring Australia Project Manager



Jon Jutsen Electrified his own home 45 Years of experience in energy and carbon management Recently stepped down from CEO of Race for 2030



Adam Corrigan Founder Your Energy Friend

